

Horizontal Double Screen Bitmap Scroller

Done with VSP

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```
//-----  
-----  
// Horizontal Double Screen Bitmap Scroller, done with VSP  
// For the C64pixels.com Double Screen Pixeling Compo  
// Code: Cruzer/CML, April 2011  
// Based on a routine from Codebase64 by Martin Piper  
// Can be used/modified/distributed freely  
// Asm: KickAss 3.15  
// Tab: 16 chars  
//-----  
-----  
// Picture size: 80x25 chars, in either multicolor or hires bitmap.  
// Gfx can be imported either as two c64 pics or a PNG file.  
// C64 pics:  
// - Set importMode = C64_MODE  
// - Save pics as "pic0.prg" and "pic1.prg", or *.p00  
// - For multicolor pics use Koala format  
// - For hires pics use Topaz Hires Editor format (starts with color screen,  
followed by bitmap at a $400 offset)  
// - Set c64FileType to "prg" or "p00"  
// PNG:  
// - Set importMode = PNG_MODE  
// - Save pic as "pic.png"  
// - Size: 640x201 (only the lower 200 lines are used for gfx)  
// - The upper line is used for defining the c64 palette, with hires or  
multicolor sized pixels depending on the mode  
// - The pixel to the right of the palette defines the background color  
// For both formats:  
// - Set multiColorMode = true/false  
// - Set borderColor manually or leave it as -1 to make it the same as the  
bg color  
// - Adjust sineLength for slower/faster speed  
//-----  
-----  
// Code info:  
// VSP can only push the screen 40 chars, so with extended borders the  
visible pic could only be 78 chars wide.  
// To get full double screen size I added an extra displaced bitmap screen  
for the two last chars.  
// When switching to/from this, the d800 colors need to be moved, since they  
can't be bank switched.  
// This would of course have been easier with linecrunch, but I wasn't in  
the mood for finding out whether it was
```

```
// possible while keeping the gfx 25 chars high.
//-----
-----
//params...
.enum {PNG_MODE, C64_MODE}
.const importMode = PNG_MODE
.const multiColorMode = true
.const c64FileType = "prg"
.const sineAmp = $150
.const sineLength = $cc
.var borderColor = -1
//-----
-----
//zeropage...
.const pnt0 = $02 //2
.const pnt1 = $04 //2
.const xPos = $06 //1
.const yPos = $07 //1
.const xPosChr = $08 //1
.const source = $09 //2
.const target = $0b //3
.const srcPos = $0e //1
.const destPos = $0f //1
.const destPosBitmap = $10 //2
.const dir = $12 //1
.const d16 = $13 //1
.const dmaDelay = $14 //1
//-----
-----
//memory...
.const basic = $0801 //080f
.const tune = $1000 //1fff
.const main = $2000 //3fff
.const sineLo = $4400 //47ff
.const sineHi = $4800 //4bff
.const bitmapLut = $4c00 //8bff
.const screen = $8c00 //8fff
.const screenLut = $9000 //97ff
.const d800Lut = $9800 //9fff
.const bitmap = $a000 //bfff
.const bitmap2 = $c000 //dfff
.const screen2 = $e000 //e3ff
//-----
-----
.const unused = $fff6
.const border = unused
.const irqLine = $2d
.const ProcessorPortDDRDefault = %00101111
.const ProcessorPortAllRAMwithIO = %00100101
.const CIA1InterruptControl = $dc0d
```

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.const CIA1TimerAControl = $dc0e
.const CIA1TimerBControl = $dc0f
.const CIA2InterruptControl = $dd0d
.const CIA2TimerAControl = $dd0e
.const CIA2TimerBControl = $dd0f
.const VIC2InteruptControl = $d01a
.const VIC2InteruptStatus = $d019
.var bgColor
//-----
//general scripts...

.function _16bit_nextArgument(arg) {
    .if (arg.getType()==AT_IMMEDIATE) .return CmdArgument(arg.getType(),
>arg.getValue())
    .return CmdArgument(arg.getType(),arg.getValue()+1)
}

.pseudocommand mb arg1;arg2 { //move byte
    lda arg1
    sta arg2
}

.pseudocommand mw src;tar { //move word
    lda src
    sta tar

    .if (src.getType() == AT_IZEROPAGEY) {
        iny
        lda src
    } else {
        lda _16bit_nextArgument(src)
    }

    .if (tar.getType() == AT_IZEROPAGEY) {
        .if (src.getType() != AT_IZEROPAGEY) iny
        sta tar
    } else {
        sta _16bit_nextArgument(tar)
    }
}
//-----
//scripting for png import...

.function getC64Color(xPos, yPos, pic, rgb2c64) {
    .if (multiColorMode) .eval xPos = xPos*2
    .var rgb = pic.getPixel(xPos, yPos+1)
    .var c64Color = rgb2c64.get(rgb)
    .return c64Color
}

```

```
.var charWidth = 8
.var numBlockColors = 2
.if (multiColorMode) {
    .eval charWidth = 4
    .eval numBlockColors = 3
}
.function getBlockColors(chrX, chrY, pic, rgb2c64) {
    .var colorCounts = List()
    .for (var i=0; i<16; i++) .eval colorCounts.add(0)
    .for (var pixY=0; pixY<8; pixY++) {
        .for (var pixX=0; pixX<charWidth; pixX++) {
            .var c64Color = getC64Color(chrX*charWidth + pixX, chrY*8 + pixY,
pic, rgb2c64)
            .eval colorCounts.set(c64Color, colorCounts.get(c64Color) + 1)
        }
    }
    .if (multiColorMode) .eval colorCounts.set(bgColor,0)
    .for (var i=0; i<16; i++) .eval colorCounts.set(i, [colorCounts.get(i)
<< 4] | i)
    .eval colorCounts.sort()
    .eval colorCounts.reverse()
    .var blockColors = List()
    .for (var i=0; i<16; i++) .eval blockColors.add(0)
    .for (var i=0; i<numBlockColors; i++) {
        .var c64Color = colorCounts.get(i) & $0f
        .eval blockColors.set(c64Color, i+1)
    }
    .return blockColors
}

.function getBlock(chrX, chrY, pic, rgb2c64) {
    .var blockColors = getBlockColors(chrX, chrY, pic, rgb2c64)
    .var blockData = List()
    .for (var pixY=0; pixY<8; pixY++) {
        .var bitmapByte = 0
        .for (var pixX=0; pixX<charWidth; pixX++) {
            .var c64Color = getC64Color(chrX*charWidth + pixX, chrY*8 + pixY,
pic, rgb2c64)
            .var multiColor = blockColors.get(c64Color)
            .if (multiColorMode) .eval bitmapByte = bitmapByte | [multiColor <<
[6 - pixX*2]]
            .if (!multiColorMode) .eval bitmapByte = bitmapByte |
[[[multiColor-1]^1] << [7 - pixX]]
        }
        .eval blockData.add(bitmapByte)
    }
    .for (var multiColor=1; multiColor<4; multiColor++) {
        .var c64Color = 0
        .for (var i=1; i<16; i++) {
            .if (blockColors.get(i) == multiColor) .eval c64Color = i
        }
    }
}
```

```

        .eval blockData.add(c64Color)
    }
    .return blockData
}

.var bitmapData = List()
.var screenData = List()
.var d800Data = List()

.function parseDoublePic(pic, rgb2c64) {
    .for (var picNo=0; picNo<2; picNo++) {
        .for (var chrY=0; chrY<25; chrY++) {
            .for (var chrX=0; chrX<40; chrX++) {
                .var block = getBlock(chrX+picNo*40, chrY, pic, rgb2c64)
                .for (var i=0; i<8; i++) .eval bitmapData.add(block.get(i))
                .var scrColor = [block.get(8) << 4] | [block.get(9) & $f]
                .eval screenData.add(scrColor)
                .if (multiColorMode) .eval d800Data.add(block.get(10))
            }}}
}

.function initPalette(pngPic) {
    .var rgb2c64 = Hashtable()
    .for (var i=0; i<16; i++) {
        .var xPos = i
        .if (multiColorMode) .eval xPos = i*2
        .var rgb = pngPic.getPixel(xPos,0)
        .eval rgb2c64.put(rgb, i)
    }
    .var bgRgb = pngPic.getPixel(32,0)
    .eval bgColor = rgb2c64.get(bgRgb)
    .if (borderColor == -1) .eval borderColor = bgColor
    .return rgb2c64
}

.if (importMode == PNG_MODE) {
    .var pngPic = LoadPicture("pic.png")
    .var rgb2c64 = initPalette(pngPic)
    .eval parseDoublePic(pngPic, rgb2c64)
}
//-----
//scripting for c64 file import...

.const KOALA_PRG = "Bitmap=$0002, Screen=$1f42, D800=$232a,
BackgroundColor=$2712"
.const KOALA_P00 = "Bitmap=$001c, Screen=$1f5c, D800=$2344,
BackgroundColor=$272c"
.const HIRES_PRG = "Screen=$0002, Bitmap=$0402"
.const HIRES_P00 = "Screen=$001c, Bitmap=$041c"
.var c64Pics = List()

```

```
.if (importMode == C64_MODE) {
    .if (multiColorMode && c64FileType == "prg") {
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic0.prg", KOALA_PRG))
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic1.prg", KOALA_PRG))
    }
    .if (multiColorMode && c64FileType == "p00") {
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic0.p00", KOALA_P00))
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic1.p00", KOALA_P00))
    }
    .if (!multiColorMode && c64FileType == "prg") {
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic0.prg", HIRES_PRG))
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic1.prg", HIRES_PRG))
    }
    .if (!multiColorMode && c64FileType == "p00") {
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic0.p00", HIRES_P00))
        .eval c64Pics.add(LoadBinary("pic1.p00", HIRES_P00))
    }
    .if (multiColorMode) .eval bgColor = c64Pics.get(0).getBackgroundColor()
    .if (!multiColorMode) .eval bgColor = 0
    .if (borderColor == -1) .eval borderColor = bgColor
}
//-----
//generate look-up tables with bitmap data...

.pc = bitmapLut "bitmapLut"
.for (var yPos=0; yPos<200; yPos++) {
    .for (var pic=0; pic<2; pic++) {
        .for (var xPos=0; xPos<40; xPos++) {
            .if (importMode == C64_MODE) {
                .by c64Pics.get(pic).getBitmap([yPos>>3]*$140 + [yPos&7] +
xPos*8)
            }
            .if (importMode == PNG_MODE) {
                .by bitmapData.get([yPos>>3]*$140 + [yPos&7] + xPos*8 +
pic*8000)
            }
        }
    }
}

.pc = screenLut "screenLut"
.for (var yPos=0; yPos<25; yPos++) {
    .for (var pic=0; pic<2; pic++) {
        .for (var xPos=0; xPos<40; xPos++) {
            .if (importMode == C64_MODE) {
                .by c64Pics.get(pic).getScreen(yPos*40 + xPos)
            }
            .if (importMode == PNG_MODE) {
                .by screenData.get(yPos*40 + xPos + pic*1000)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
  }
}

.if (multiColorMode) {
.pc = d800Lut "d800Lut"
.for (var yPos=0; yPos<25; yPos++) {
  .for (var pic=0; pic<2; pic++) {
    .for (var xPos=0; xPos<40; xPos++) {
      .if (importMode == C64_MODE) {
        .by c64Pics.get(pic).getD800(yPos*40 + xPos)
      }
      .if (importMode == PNG_MODE) {
        .by d800Data.get(yPos*40 + xPos + pic*1000)
      }
    }
  }
}
}
}
}
//-----
-----

.pc = basic "basic"
:BasicUpstart(main)

.var sineValues = List()
.for (var i=0; i<sineLength; i++) {
  .var val = sineAmp/2 * sin(i/[sineLength/2/PI])
  .eval val = sineAmp/2 + val * 0.999999999
  .eval sineValues.add(floor(val))
}

.pc = sineLo "sineLo"
.var d016mc = $00
.if (multiColorMode) .eval d016mc = $10
.fill sineLength, [sineValues.get(i) & 7] | d016mc

.pc = sineHi "sineHi"
.fill sineLength, sineValues.get(i) >> 3
//-----
-----

.pc = main "main"
sei
cld
ldx #$ff
txs
jsr init
cli
//-----
-----
{

```



```
//-----  
-----  
irq2:  
    //@ line 46  
    txs  
  
    ldx #9  
!: dex  
    bne !-  
  
    //final cycle wobble check  
    lda #irqLine+1  
    cmp $d012  
    beq *+2  
  
    //the raster is now stable! \o/  
  
    //@ line 47  
    :mb #$31; $d011  
  
    //waste more cycles  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
    nop  
  
    //still @ line 47  
    lda dmaDelay  
    lsr    //divide by 2 to get the number of nops to skip  
    sta branch+1  
    clv    //force branch always  
  
    //@ line 48  
  
    bcc branch    //1 cycle extra delay depending on the least significant  
bit of the x offset  
branch: bvc *    //branch somewhere into the nops depending on the x offset  
position  
    nop  
    nop
```

```
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop
    nop

    //show raster position
    inc border
    dec border

    //do the VSP by tweaking d011 at the correct time
    lda #$3b
    dec $d011
    inc $d011
    sta $d011

    ldx extraScreen0n
    :mb d018s,x; $d018
    :mb dd00s,x; $dd00
    :mb d16; $d016
    //restart the IRQ chain
    :mw #topIrq; $ffe
    :mb #irqLine; $d012
    :mb #1; VIC2InterruptStatus //ack raster interrupt

    pla
    tay
    pla
    tax
    pla
interruptReturn:
    rti

d018s: .by $38,$80
dd00s: .by $95,$94
extraScreen0n: .by 1,1
topIRQDone: .by 0
```

```
//-----  
-----  
incCnt:  
    inc cnt+0  
    bne !+  
    inc cnt+1  
!: lda cnt+0  
   cmp #<sineLength  
   bne !+  
   lda cnt+1  
   cmp #>sineLength  
   bne !+  
   :mw #0; cnt  
!: rts  
  
cnt:    .wo sineLength/4 //start to the left  
//-----  
-----  
setScrollParams:  
    :mb #0; pnt0+0  
    lda cnt+1  
    clc  
    adc #>sineLo  
    sta pnt0+1  
    ldy cnt+0  
    :mb (pnt0),y; d16  
    lda cnt+1  
    clc  
    adc #>sineHi  
    sta pnt0+1  
    ldx #0  
    lda (pnt0),y  
    cmp xPosChr  
    beq !+  
    ldx #1  
    cmp xPosChr  
    bpl !+  
    ldx #-1  
!: sta xPosChr  
   stx dir  
  
    ldy #0  
    lda #39  
    sec  
    sbc xPosChr  
    bcs !+  
    adc #40  
    iny  
!: sta dmaDelay  
   sty extraScreenOn  
   rts
```

```
//-----  
-----  
updateD800:  
.if (multiColorMode) {  
    ldy extraScreen0n  
    cpy extraScreen0n+1  
    beq !+  
    cpy #1  
    beq extra  
    jsr moveD800Normal  
    jmp !+  
extra: jsr moveD800Extra  
!:  
    :mb extraScreen0n; extraScreen0n+1  
    rts  
}  
//-----  
-----  
updateBitmap:  
{  
    lda dir  
    bne !+  
    //no char-pos change  
    rts  
!:  
    lda extraScreen0n  
    beq !+  
    //no bitmap update needed for extra screen  
    rts  
!:  
    lda xPosChr  
    ldx dir  
    bmi !+  
    clc  
    adc #39  
!: sta srcPos  
  
    lda #81  
    sec  
    sbc srcPos  
    sta srcPos  
    tax  
    lda #40  
    ldy dir  
    bpl !+  
    lda #79  
!: sec  
    sbc xPosChr  
    sta destPos  
    tay
```

```

.for (var i=0; i<24; i++) {
    lda screenLut-1 + i*80,x
    sta screen + i*40,y
    lda d800Lut-1 + i*80,x
    sta $d800 + i*40,y
}

    //special case for lowest line, which needs to wrap to top of screen
when it scrolls far enough
    cpy #64
    bpl wrap
normal:
    lda screenLut-1 + 24*80,x
    sta screen + 24*40,y
    lda d800Lut-1 + 24*80,x
    sta $d800 + 24*40,y
    jmp done
wrap:
    lda screenLut-1 + 24*80,x
    sta screen-$400 + 24*40,y
    lda d800Lut-1 + 24*80,x
    sta $d800-$400 + 24*40,y
done:
    :mb destPos; destPosBitmap+0
    lda #0
    asl destPosBitmap+0
    rol
    asl destPosBitmap+0
    rol
    asl destPosBitmap+0
    rol
    sta destPosBitmap+1
    ldy destPosBitmap+0
    lda destPosBitmap+1
    bne !+
    jmp storeBitmap0
!: cmp #1
    bne !+
    jmp storeBitmap1
!: jmp storeBitmap2
}
//-----
-----
.macro storeBitmap(offset) {
    .for (var i=0; i<200; i++) {
        lda bitmapLut - 1 + i*80,x
        .var target = bitmap + offset + [i&7] + [[i>>3]*$140]
        .if (offset == $200 && i >= 192) .eval target = target - $2000
//wrapping
        sta target,y
    }
}

```

```
    rts
}
storeBitmap0:    :storeBitmap($000)
storeBitmap1:    :storeBitmap($100)
storeBitmap2:    :storeBitmap($200)
//-----
//-----
//move d800 data when switching between normal/special bitmap screen...
.macro moveD800(srcOffset, tarOffset) {
    .for (var yPos=0; yPos<25; yPos++) {
        .if (yPos < 24) {
            ldx #9
            !:
            .for (var xPos=0; xPos<40; xPos=xPos+10) {
                lda d800Lut + xPos + yPos*80 + srcOffset,x
                sta $d800 + [[xPos + yPos*40 + tarOffset] & $3ff],x
            }
            dex
            bpl !-
        } else {
            //avoid loops for lowest line to make it wrappable...
            .for (var xPos=0; xPos<40; xPos++) {
                lda d800Lut + xPos + yPos*80 + srcOffset
                sta $d800 + [[xPos + yPos*40 + tarOffset] & $3ff]
            }
        }
    }
}
    rts
}
moveD800Normal: .if (multiColorMode) :moveD800($02,$01)
moveD800Extra:  .if (multiColorMode) :moveD800($00,$27)
//-----
//-----
init:
    :mb #$0b; $d011
    :mb #$00; $d015
    :mb #borderColor; $d020
    :mb #bgColor; $d021
    jsr clearInterrupts
    jsr initGfx
    jsr setScrollParams
    jsr initInterrupts
    rts
//-----
//-----
clearInterrupts:
    :mb #ProcessorPortDDRDefault; $00
    :mb #ProcessorPortAllRAMWithIO; $01
    // Clear all CIA to known state, interrupts off.
    lda #$7f
```

```
    sta CIA1InterruptControl
    sta CIA2InterruptControl
    lda #0
    sta VIC2InteruptControl
    sta CIA1TimerAControl
    sta CIA1TimerBControl
    sta CIA2TimerAControl
    sta CIA2TimerBControl
    // Ack any interrupts that might have happened from the CIAs
    lda CIA1InterruptControl
    lda CIA2InterruptControl
    // Ack any interrupts that have happened from the VIC2
    :mb #$ff; VIC2InteruptStatus
    // Setup kernal and user mode IRQ vectors to point to a blank routine
    :mw #interruptReturn; $fffe
    :mw #interruptReturn; $fffa
    rts
//-----
-----
initInterrupts:
    // Setup raster IRQ
    :mw #topIrq; $fffe
    :mb #1; VIC2InteruptControl
    :mb #irqLine; $d012
    :mb #$3b; $d011

    // Ack any interrupts that might have happened from the CIAs
    lda CIA1InterruptControl
    lda CIA2InterruptControl
    // Ack any interrupts that have happened from the VIC2
    :mb #$ff; VIC2InteruptStatus
    rts
//-----
-----
initGfx:
    //init bitmap screens, color screens and d800
    :mw #bitmapLut+2; source
    :mw #$08; target
    :mb #>bitmap; target+2
    jsr initBitmap
    :mw #screenLut+2; source
    :mw #$01; target
    :mb #>screen; target+2
    jsr initScreen
    .if (multiColorMode) jsr moveD800Extra
    :mb #$34; $01
    :mw #bitmapLut; source
    :mw #$138; target
    :mb #>bitmap2; target+2
    jsr initBitmap
    :mw #screenLut; source
```

```
    :mw #$27; target
    :mb #>screen2; target+2
    jsr initScreen
    :mb #$35; $01
    rts
//-----
-----
initBitmap:
{
    :mb #0; yPos
yLoop:
    :mw source; pnt0
    :mb target+0; pnt1+0
    lda target+1
    ora target+2
    sta pnt1+1
    :mb #0; xPos
xLoop:
    ldy #0
    :mb (pnt0),y; (pnt1),y
    inc pnt0+0
    bne !+
    inc pnt0+1
!:
    lda #8
    clc
    adc pnt1+0
    sta pnt1+0
    lda pnt1+1
    adc #$00
    and #$1f
    ora target+2
    sta pnt1+1

    inc xPos
    lda xPos
    cmp #40
    bne xLoop

    lda #80
    clc
    adc source+0
    sta source+0
    bcc !+
    inc source+1
!:
    lda #1
    clc
    adc target+0
    sta target+0
```



```
    bcc !+
    inc target+1
!:
    lda yPos
    and #$07
    cmp #$07
    bne !+
    lda #<$138
    clc
    adc target+0
    sta target+0
    lda #>$138
    adc target+1
    and #$1f
    sta target+1
!:
    inc yPos
    lda yPos
    cmp #200
    beq !+
    jmp yLoop
!:
    rts
}
//-----
-----
initScreen:
{
    :mb #0; yPos
yLoop:
    :mw source; pnt0
    :mb target+0; pnt1+0
    lda target+1
    ora target+2
    sta pnt1+1
    :mb #0; xPos
xLoop:
    ldy #0
    :mb (pnt0),y; (pnt1),y
    inc pnt0+0
    bne !+
    inc pnt0+1
!:
    lda #1
    clc
    adc pnt1+0
    sta pnt1+0
    lda pnt1+1
    adc #$00
    and #$03
    ora target+2
```

```
    sta pnt1+1

    inc xPos
    lda xPos
    cmp #40
    bne xLoop

    lda #80
    clc
    adc source+0
    sta source+0
    bcc !+
    inc source+1
!:
    lda #40
    clc
    adc target+0
    sta target+0
    bcc !+
    inc target+1
!:
    inc yPos
    lda yPos
    cmp #25
    beq !+
    jmp yLoop
!:
    rts
}
//-----
-----
```

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